



# **Financial Tools and Incentives Supporting Deep Retrofits in Alberta**

*An Illustrative Building Case Study*

## Acknowledgements

This work was completed as part of the Alberta Ecotrust Retrofit Accelerator program, an initiative funded by Natural Resources Canada under the Deep Retrofit Accelerator Initiative (DRAI). The program is also made possible from RBC Foundation's Tech for Nature program.

Canada 



We are also grateful for industry experts who contributed their time and expertise to inform this work. Thank you in particular to:

- **Leigh Bond**, Boundless Renewables Consulting
- **Barbara Daly**, City of Edmonton
- **Melanie Charette-Huot**, Emissions Reductions Alberta
- **Steve Oslanski**, Envirotech Geothermal

## Disclaimer

The information provided in this presentation is for general informational purposes only and does not constitute technical, legal, financial or tax advice. Eligibility for financial tools and incentives may vary depending on the specific circumstances of each building owner and project. We strongly recommend that building owners seek appropriate professional advice before making any financial or other decisions based on the information presented here.

## Executive Summary

Deep energy retrofits represent complex, high-capital projects where energy savings alone may not always justify the initial investment. This report focuses on various financial tools and incentives available in Alberta that strengthen the business case for such upgrades.

Using a methodology centred on a hypothetical 20,000 sq ft mixed-use building, we consider a suite of retrofit upgrades with a total incremental cost of \$855,000 compared to a “business-as-usual” (BAU) scenario. The retrofits include a ground source heat pump (GSHP) system, rooftop solar photovoltaic (PV) system, and other efficiency measures.

The net present value of the projected utility savings associated with the upgrades over a 20-year period is estimated to be \$398,051. These utility savings do not cover the full capital cost of the retrofits and this report explores financial tools and incentives that can help address this gap.

Our analysis evaluates the specific impacts of several programs available in Alberta on our sample building:

- Municipal Clean Energy Improvement Program (CEIP)
- Federal Accelerated Investment Incentive (AII)
- Federal Clean Technology Investment Tax Credit (CT ITC)
- Provincial Strategic Energy Management for Industry (SEMI) program

The study illustrates how each of these tools can individually improve project economics. It concludes by discussing the potential for combining these tools to further enhance project value.

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## Introduction

Whole-building retrofits are complex and often expensive projects to undertake. While energy savings are often considered as a potential avenue to recover the initial capital investment for these building upgrades, this is not the whole picture. In this report, we explore a number of financial tools and incentives that can also support the business case for retrofit projects in Alberta. Using a hypothetical sample building undergoing a deep energy retrofit project, we illustrate how each of these tools and incentives works, and we compare their impacts on the retrofit business case.

## Building Characteristics

This case study utilizes a representative sample building to illustrate the impact of various financial tools and incentives for retrofit projects. The assumptions we made about the sample building for this study are summarized in [Table 1](#).

Table 1. Sample building characteristics	
Location	Edmonton
Building size	20,000 sqft
Building type	Mixed-use light industrial (could include warehouse/storage, light industrial space, office space)
Year of upgrades	2026
Energy use intensity (EUI)	1.15 GJ/m <sup>2</sup> /year

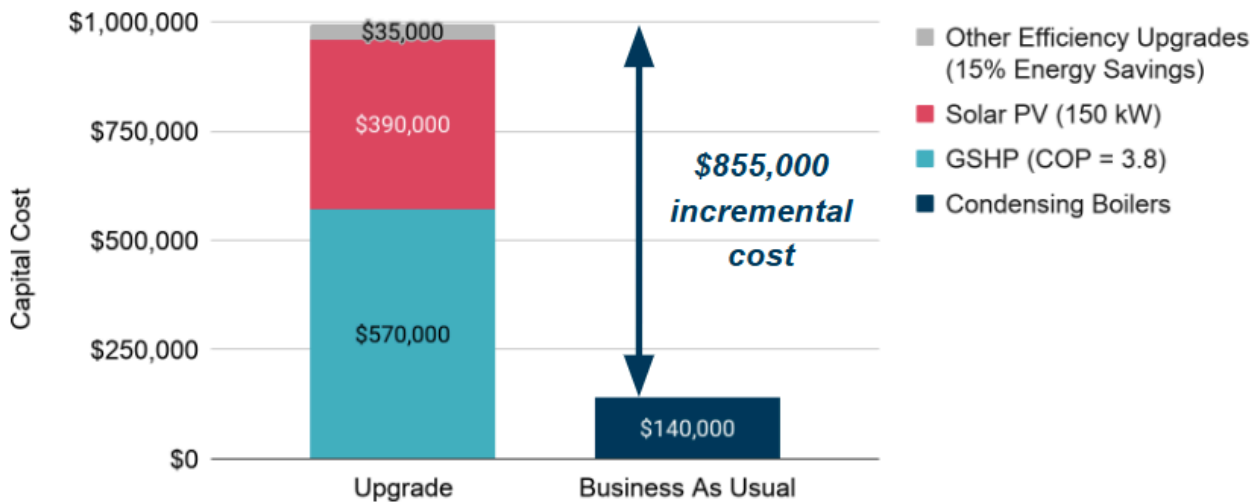
## Retrofit Upgrades

The retrofit pathway we assumed for this building included the following upgrades:

- **Ground Source Heat Pump (GSHP) System:** A high-efficiency mechanical system providing heating and cooling by exchanging thermal energy between the building and the ground. This exchange of energy is made possible by installing underground fluid-filled piping, referred to as a “ground loop” or “geoexchange field.” The system was assumed to have a coefficient of performance (COP) of 3.8, meaning that for each unit of electrical energy the system consumes, it delivers 3.8 units of heat to the building.

- **Rooftop Solar Photovoltaic (PV) System:** An array of solar modules (also known as solar panels) that produce renewable electricity on-site by converting energy from sunlight. The system was assumed to be slightly under 150 kW so that it qualifies as a micro-generator under the Government of Alberta’s **Micro-generation Regulation**.
- **Other Efficiency Upgrades:** A suite of unspecified upgrades that collectively reduce energy consumption of the building by 15%. We did not specify exactly which upgrades would be implemented, but examples include adjusting equipment setpoints, adding or adjusting building controls and automation systems, installing LED lighting or variable frequency drives (VFDs), and using hydronic heating additives.<sup>1</sup>

The costs of the retrofit project are summarized in **Figure 1**. We assumed that the building needed a heating system replacement and that the “business-as-usual” (BAU) scenario would replace the existing heating system with standard condensing boilers. As such, this case study focused on the *incremental cost* of \$855,000 for the retrofit project, which is the difference between the retrofit upgrades and the business-as-usual scenario.



**Figure 1.** Assumed capital costs of retrofit upgrades

<sup>1</sup> We arrived at the \$35,000 and 15% energy savings estimates by looking at 45 deep retrofit plans completed with support from the Alberta Ecotrust Retrofit Accelerator program. For each deep retrofit plan, any energy conservation measure with a simple payback of ten years or less was recorded. The total cost of this group of measures and their combined energy savings were determined for each plan. We used the average cost and per cent energy savings across all applicable plans and prorated the value by floor area to a 20,000 square foot building.

## Additional Assumptions

In addition to the details listed above, we made a variety of other assumptions to clearly represent the financial tools and incentives considered in this study. Wherever possible, the assumptions used in this study are grounded in “real-world” data. Sources include:

- Aggregated data from deep retrofit plans funded through the [Alberta Ecotrust Retrofit Accelerator Program](#)
- [City of Edmonton Building Energy Benchmarking Program](#)
- Other government sources (e.g., [Natural Resources Canada](#))
- Public industry resources (e.g., [American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers](#) or [ASHRAE](#))

The additional assumptions are summarized in [Table 2](#). A full list of assumptions made for this study, along with the data source supporting each, is available in [Appendix A - Assumptions](#).

<b>Table 2. Additional case study assumptions</b>	
<b>Financial Values</b>	
Discount rate	7.5%
Inflation rate	2.0%
Alberta corporate tax rate	23%
<b>Technical Building Characteristics</b>	
Annual natural gas consumption for hot water	0.05567 GJ/m <sup>2</sup> /year
Percent of energy usage that is natural gas	79.9%
Efficiency of existing heating equipment	81%
<b>Business As Usual Boiler Replacement</b>	
Efficiency of new condensing boilers	92%
Expected useful life of condensing boilers	20 years
<b>Ground Source Heat Pump (GSHP)</b>	
Expected useful life of heat pumps (ground loop will have a longer life)	20 years

**Table 2.** Additional case study assumptions - continued

<b>Solar Photovoltaic (PV) System</b>		
Solar potential	1030 kWh/kWp/year	
Solar module width	1.134 m	
Solar module height	1.722 m	
Solar module capacity	420 W	
<b>Utility Costs</b>	<b>Electricity</b>	<b>Natural Gas</b>
Energy base rate	\$0.0734 / kWh	\$3.4545 / GJ
Retail fee	\$31.50 / month	\$31.50 / month
Transmission & distribution variable costs	\$0.1119 \$/kWh	\$3.7674 / GJ
Transmission & distribution fixed costs	\$27.39 / month	\$44.07 / month
Escalation rate	6.6%	5.4%

# Financial Tools and Incentives

## Clean Energy Improvement Program (CEIP)

The **Clean Energy Improvement Program (CEIP)** is administered by certain municipalities in Alberta and offers lending of up to \$1,000,000 to support retrofit work. This financing tool offers fixed-rate financing with terms of up to 20 years. Repayment is made through the building’s property tax bill, and the obligation to pay can be transferred to the new owner upon sale of the property. The relevant information and assumptions from CEIP used in this case study are summarized in **Table 3** and included in **Appendix A – Assumptions**.

<b>Table 3. Clean Energy Improvement Program Assumptions*</b>	
Maximum financing amount	\$1,000,000
Annual interest rate	6%
Term – ground source heat pump	16 years
Term – solar PV system	20 years
Term – other energy efficiency measures	15 years
Maximum per cent of project costs that can be covered	100%

*\*Consult [ceip.abmunis.ca](http://ceip.abmunis.ca) for detailed program information*

**Figure 2** illustrates the projected cash flow in our case study with and without CEIP financing. CEIP allows building owners to significantly reduce the high initial costs typically associated with retrofit projects, making upgrades more accessible and financially manageable.



**Figure 2.** Cashflow for retrofit project with and without CEIP financing

## Accelerated Investment Incentive (AII)

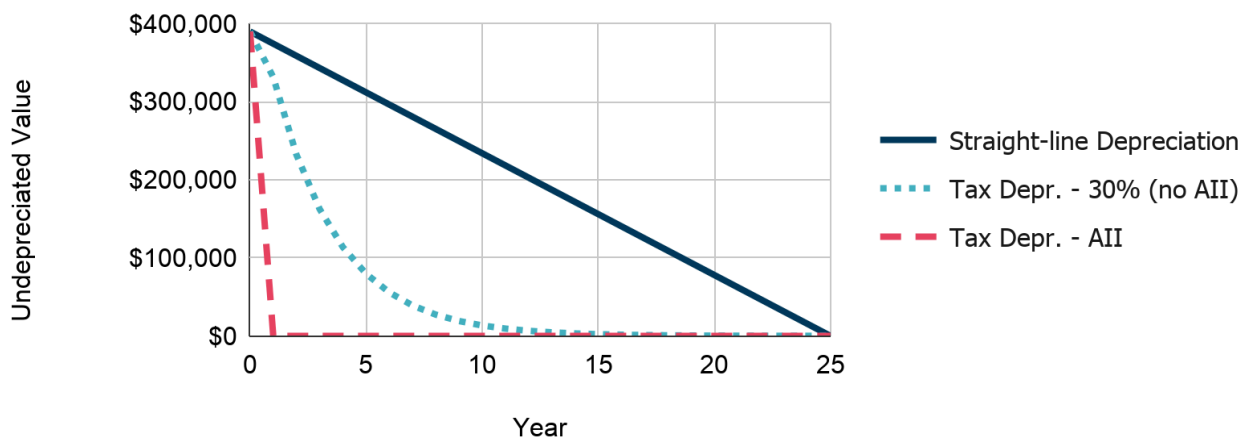
The **Accelerated Investment Incentive (AII)** is a temporary measure that allows companies to recover the costs of new capital investments more quickly through the tax system. This one-time incentive enhances the Capital Cost Allowance (CCA) deduction for most eligible capital assets in their first year of operation.

Certain asset categories, including clean energy generation and conservation equipment, are eligible for a 100% write-off in the first year (immediate expensing) until 2029, after which the incentive will be phased out.

To illustrate how AII works, we show various depreciation calculations in **Figure 3**. Straight-line depreciation divides the total cost of the system by its expected useful life, reducing the system's value by that amount each year. Standard declining balance tax depreciation (without AII) allows a certain percentage of the remaining asset value to be depreciated each year (e.g., 30% each year for Class 43.1 assets, which includes eligible solar PV and ground source heat pump systems). With AII, the full value of the asset can be depreciated in the first year.

### **Capital Cost Allowance (CCA):**

Some assets that companies own lose value (or depreciate) as they age. The Capital Cost Allowance (CCA) is a tax mechanism which allows companies to deduct a portion of the cost of depreciable assets each year, based on fixed rates set by the Canada Revenue Agency (CRA). Higher depreciation claimed in a given year will lower the taxable income for that year.



**Figure 3.** Depreciation of \$390,000 solar PV system with 25 year expected useful life

In our case study, we assume that the business owning the building has a net income that is at least as much as the cost of the retrofit upgrades that are eligible for the AII. This includes the solar PV and the GSHP systems for a total of \$960,000.

When the full 100% of that expense is claimed as a depreciation expense, the savings are an estimated \$220,800, as shown in [Table 4](#).

<b>Table 4. Accelerated Depreciation Expenses</b>		
	<b>Without depreciation expense</b>	<b>With depreciation expense</b>
<b>Net income</b> (before depreciation expense)	\$960,000	\$960,000
<b>Depreciation expense</b>	\$0	\$960,000
<b>Net income</b> (after depreciation expense)	\$960,000	\$0
<b>Corporate tax rate</b>	23%	23%
<b>Tax Owning</b>	<b>\$220,800</b>	\$0

### **Clean Technology (CT) Investment Tax Credit (ITC)**

The [Clean Technology \(CT\) Investment Tax Credit \(ITC\)](#) is a one-time refundable tax credit for capital invested in the adoption and operation of new clean technology property (equipment). In addition to other limitations, the property must be acquired and available for use before December 31, 2033. Equipment eligibility is described by the CRA [here](#) and generally includes technologies like solar PV and GSHP systems.

This tax credit is refundable, meaning that if the tax credit amount exceeds the total tax owing, the difference will be distributed as a refund.

This amount of the tax credit is:

- 30 percent if [CRA labour requirements](#) relating to prevailing wage and apprenticeships are met;
- 20 percent if these labour requirements are not met.

**Don't pay taxes? There may still be Investment Tax Credits for you.**

*A slightly different tax credit – the [Clean Electricity Investment Tax Credit](#), covers technologies such as solar PV systems. This 15% credit has different eligibility criteria and is available to qualifying municipalities, Indigenous-owned corporations, crown corporations, and others.*

For the purposes of this study, we have assumed that the 30% savings are achieved, resulting in a CT ITC tax refund of \$960,000 x 30% = \$288,000.

## Strategic Energy Management for Industry (SEMI)

The Strategic Energy Management for Industry (SEMI) program was launched by Emissions Reductions Alberta in 2024. It provides funding for various activities related to energy management and retrofit work for industrial buildings in Alberta. The program saw very high demand, and all four activity streams were closed to new applications by March 2026.

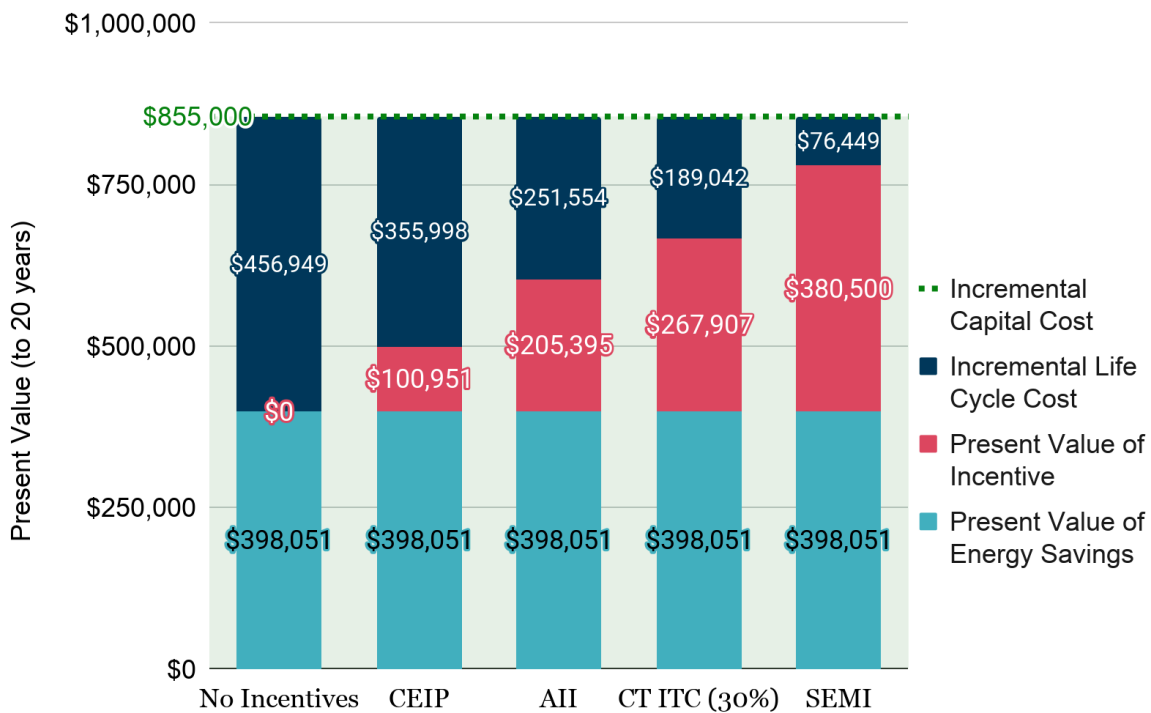
Nonetheless, we have illustrated the impact of the SEMI program in our case study to show the impact that direct-granting programs can have on retrofit work. We assumed that the building's use met the program's eligibility requirements and that it could access grant funding through the Capital Retrofits activity stream. Our assumptions regarding the total funding available for the case study retrofit upgrade are summarized in Table 5.

Funding rate for retrofits other than solar PV (for eligible for-profit organizations)	50%
Maximum funding rate for solar PV	20%
Maximum funding rate for solar PV per Watt	\$0.50 / W

*\*Consult [eralberta.ca/semi](http://eralberta.ca/semi) for detailed program information*

## Comparing the Impact of Financial Tools and Incentives

To compare the impacts of the various financial tools and incentives we considered, we estimated the net present value (NPV) of the retrofit upgrade work using a 20-year timeline. In this calculation, we included the incremental capital cost of doing the retrofit upgrades compared to the BAU condensing boiler installation. We also projected utility costs with and without the retrofit upgrades for the 20 years following project implementation using the utility data assumptions from Table 2. The results for each program discussed in the previous section are shown in Figure 4. Our calculations are provided in Appendix B - Calculations.



**Figure 4.** Incremental net present value of the retrofit upgrades when taking advantage of various financial tools and incentives<sup>2</sup>

In each bar in Figure 4, the full height (green line) is the \$855,000 incremental capital cost of the retrofit upgrades. The light blue “Present Value of Energy Savings” bar illustrates the anticipated payback from energy savings over the 20-year timeline. The pink “Present Value of Incentive” bar illustrates the potential additional value that may be achieved using the relevant financial tool or incentive. The dark blue “Incremental Life Cycle Cost” is the remaining cost of the project that is not paid back at the end of the 20-year period.

<sup>2</sup> For the tax incentives (AII and CT ITC), the “Present Value of Incentives” are slightly less than the savings stated in the previous section. This is because we assumed that the building owner’s taxes are filed and the incentives are received in 2027, the year following the initial investment (2026). The present value of the incentives are calculated accordingly based on the 7.5% discount rate and one-year delay.

## **Discussion: Selection of Building Characteristics and Retrofit Upgrades**

It's important to note that the sample building we chose for this study was not selected specifically for its suitability for the proposed retrofit upgrades. As such, this study is not intended to indicate whether any of the chosen retrofit upgrades will pay back over a certain period of time. The appropriateness of any specific retrofit upgrade for a given building depends on a variety of factors that we have not explored here.

Of particular note is our assumption that the existing building was not equipped with space cooling. GSHP systems are particularly well-suited to buildings requiring both heating and cooling. If our sample building required cooling and the business-as-usual scenario reflected the need to install a cooling system and consume electricity for cooling, the project's overall economics would be different.

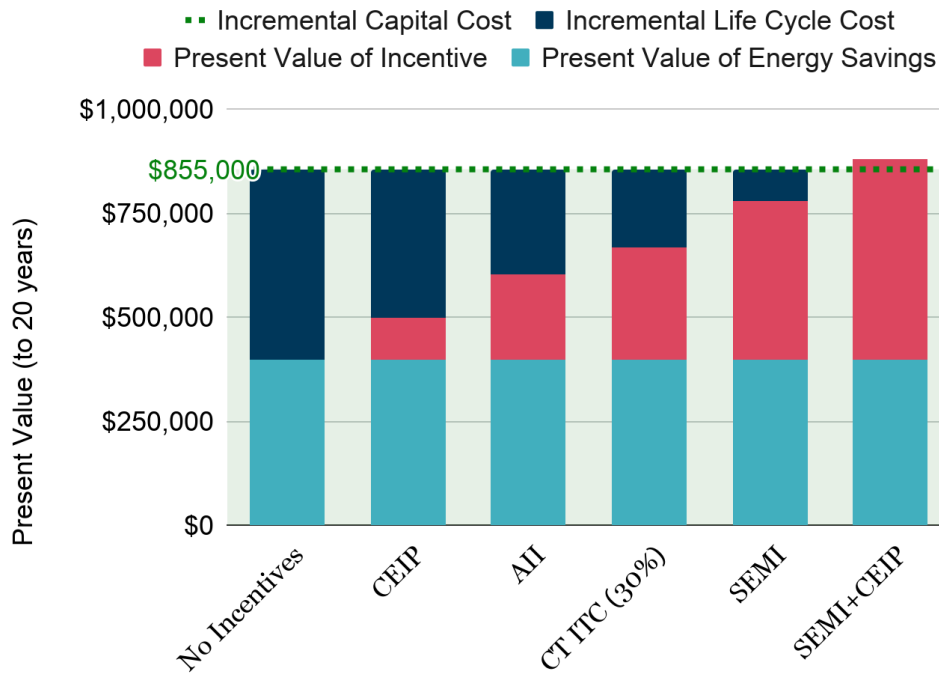
## **Discussion: Combining the Financial Tools and Incentives**

In some cases, it may be possible to combine the tools and incentives discussed here. We encourage anyone interested in these incentives to seek the appropriate professional advice to understand and determine whether they might be able to take advantage of more than one tool or incentive. It is also recommended to contact the program administrators of each program to understand how they might combine. In exploring combinations of tools and incentives, important factors to consider include:

- eligibility requirements for each program
- stacking limits for combining with other funding and financing sources
- program requirements
- timing of applications and funding

Aside from accessing the same financial tools and incentives for a single retrofit upgrade, it may also be possible to combine incentives when a given upgrade is eligible for one incentive but not another. Certain pieces of your overall project may be eligible for different incentives, and it may be worthwhile to consider how they can be combined this way.

As an illustrative example in this case study, we explored a scenario in which the project utilized both the CEIP and SEMI programs. In this scenario, we assumed that the project qualified for both programs, accessing \$380,500 in grant funding from SEMI and \$995,000 in financing through CEIP. **Figure 5** shows how this scenario achieved a neutral (or in fact very slightly positive) net present value over the 20-year timeline.



**Figure 5.** Incremental net present value of the retrofit upgrades including a scenario that combines financial tools and incentives

## Discussion: Timing of Incentives

Another important factor when considering incentives to support your retrofit project is the timing of available tools and incentives. This includes the time periods during which programs are available, application deadlines, and funding allocation methods (e.g., first-come-first-served). It is also important to think about when funds for a given project will become available (e.g., reimbursement models vs. direct payments to service providers). We encourage you to consult each program to understand their timelines and to talk to your professional advisors about how these will affect your project.

## Conclusions

Decisions about retrofit projects often focus on the project's projected energy savings as the primary mechanism for paying back the initial capital cost. By considering other financial tools and incentives relevant to retrofits in Alberta, we take a broader look at the payback of these projects over time. If you are considering a retrofit project, we encourage you to discuss these financial tools and incentives with your team and relevant professionals to understand which, if any, may be available for your project.

## References

Micro-generation Regulation  
Alberta Ecotrust Retrofit Accelerator Program  
City of Edmonton Building Energy Benchmarking Program  
Natural Resources Canada  
American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers (ASHRAE)  
Clean Energy Improvement Program (CEIP)  
Accelerated Investment Incentive (AII)  
Clean Technology (CT) Investment Tax Credit (ITC)  
What property qualifies? - Clean Technology Investment Tax Credit (ITC)  
For incentive claimants: Avoiding the reduced tax credit rate for Clean Economy ITCs  
Strategic Energy Management for Industry (SEMI)

## **Appendix A - Assumptions**

Refer to two (2) attached pages.

**Table A1. Assumptions and References**

Assumption	Value	Unit	Notes	Source
<b>Building Characteristics</b>				
Location	Edmonton	N/A	Chosen	N/A
Building size (square feet)	20,000	sqft	Chosen. Among commercial and institutional buildings in Canada in 2019, those between 10,001 and 50,000 square feet made up the largest floor space (36.0%) and energy use (39.4%).	Statistics Canada. (2019). Table 3.1 buildings – characteristics by building size, 2019. <i>Survey of Commercial and Institutional Energy Use (SCIEU) – Buildings 2019</i> . <a href="https://oee.nrcan.gc.ca/corporate/statistics/neud/dpa/menus/scieu/2019/tables.cfm">https://oee.nrcan.gc.ca/corporate/statistics/neud/dpa/menus/scieu/2019/tables.cfm</a>
Building size (square metres)	1,858	m2		
Building type	Mixed-use light industrial	N/A	Chosen	N/A
Year of upgrades	2026	N/A	Chosen	N/A
Energy use intensity (EUI)	1.15	GJ/m2/year	Average site EUI by floor area for Garages, Service Yards, and Warehouses from <a href="#">City of Edmonton Building Energy Benchmarking Program Year 8 (2023) Dashboard</a> .	City of Edmonton. (n.d.). Average natural gas consumption by month. <i>Building Energy Benchmarking Program Year 8 Dashboard</i> (pp. 3). City of Edmonton. (n.d.). Average electricity consumption by month. <i>Building Energy Benchmarking Program Year 8 Dashboard</i> , (pp. 3).
Annual natural gas consumption for hot water	0.05567	GJ/m2/year	Calculated based on average natural gas consumption in July and August for Garages, Service Yards, and Warehouses from <a href="#">City of Edmonton Building Energy Benchmarking Program Year 8 (2023) Dashboard</a> .	<a href="https://app.powerbi.com/view?r=eyJrjoiMGEyYTIODQQtNmI3Ny00ZWZM3LTg5ZTUyYTBkMTg4YWRlNTYxiiwidC16ImNkZjUyNWY5LWQ1MDItNDgzZiIhMWU4LTQ5NjRlMjkWZTY1MSJ9&amp;pageName=907c6a384605a94b4e3f">https://app.powerbi.com/view?r=eyJrjoiMGEyYTIODQQtNmI3Ny00ZWZM3LTg5ZTUyYTBkMTg4YWRlNTYxiiwidC16ImNkZjUyNWY5LWQ1MDItNDgzZiIhMWU4LTQ5NjRlMjkWZTY1MSJ9&amp;pageName=907c6a384605a94b4e3f</a>
Per cent of energy usage that is natural gas	79.9%	N/A	Average energy use by energy source for Garages, Service Yards, and Warehouses from <a href="#">City of Edmonton Building Energy Benchmarking Program Year 8 (2023) Dashboard</a> .	City of Edmonton. (n.d.). Energy use and emissions by energy source. <i>Building Energy Benchmarking Program Year 8 Dashboard</i> , (pp. 4). <a href="https://app.powerbi.com/view?r=eyJrjoiMGEyYTIODQQtNmI3Ny00ZWZM3LTg5ZTUyYTBkMTg4YWRlNTYxiiwidC16ImNkZjUyNWY5LWQ1MDItNDgzZiIhMWU4LTQ5NjRlMjkWZTY1MSJ9&amp;pageName=907c6a384605a94b4e3f">https://app.powerbi.com/view?r=eyJrjoiMGEyYTIODQQtNmI3Ny00ZWZM3LTg5ZTUyYTBkMTg4YWRlNTYxiiwidC16ImNkZjUyNWY5LWQ1MDItNDgzZiIhMWU4LTQ5NjRlMjkWZTY1MSJ9&amp;pageName=907c6a384605a94b4e3f</a>
Efficiency of existing heating equipment	81%	N/A	Average of available data on efficiency of existing boiler systems.	Alberta Ecotrust Foundation. (2026). Selected data from 45 deep retrofit plans supported through the Alberta Ecotrust Retrofit Accelerator.
<b>Financial Values</b>				
Discount rate	7.5%	N/A	Chosen. Average discount rates across Canada from data firm MSCI between 2005 and 2019 ranged from 6% to 9%. We chose the mid-point of this range.	Yuen, A. (2019, December 2). <i>Yielding perspective: cap rates, discount rates and relative value for real estate</i> . GWL Realty Advisors. <a href="https://www.gwltrealityadvisors.com/research_report/yielding-perspective-cap-rates-discount-rates-and-relative-value-for-real-estate/">https://www.gwltrealityadvisors.com/research_report/yielding-perspective-cap-rates-discount-rates-and-relative-value-for-real-estate/</a>
Inflation rate	2.0%	N/A	"The Bank of Canada aims to keep inflation at the 2 per cent midpoint of an inflation-control target range of 1 to 3 per cent."	Bank of Canada. (n.d.). <i>Inflation</i> . <a href="https://www.bankofcanada.ca/core-functions/monetary-policy/inflation/">https://www.bankofcanada.ca/core-functions/monetary-policy/inflation/</a>
Alberta corporate tax rate	23%	N/A	Alberta general corporate tax rate: 8% Federal net corporate tax rate: 15%	Treasury Board and Finance. (n.d.). <i>Alberta tax overview</i> . Government of Alberta. <a href="https://www.alberta.ca/taxes-levies-overview">https://www.alberta.ca/taxes-levies-overview</a> Canada Revenue Agency. (2025, May 5). <i>Corporation tax rates</i> . Government of Canada. <a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/revenue-agency/services/tax/businesses/topics/corporations/corporation-tax-rates.html">https://www.canada.ca/en/revenue-agency/services/tax/businesses/topics/corporations/corporation-tax-rates.html</a>
<b>Business As Usual Boiler Replacement</b>				
Cost: condensing boilers	140,000	\$	Average of available data on cost of new condensing boiler systems, prorated by floor area to a 20,000 sqft building.	Alberta Ecotrust Foundation. (2026). Selected data from 45 deep retrofit plans supported through the Alberta Ecotrust Retrofit Accelerator.
Efficiency of new condensing boilers	92%	N/A	Average of available data on efficiency of new condensing boiler systems.	
Expected useful life of condensing boilers	20	years	Rounded from 19.2 years calculated using ASHRAE median lifetimes of boilers.	ASHRAE. (n.d.). <i>Service life and maintenance cost database</i> . Retrieved February 21, 2026, from <a href="https://weblegacy.ashrae.org/publicdatabase/default.asp">https://weblegacy.ashrae.org/publicdatabase/default.asp</a>
<b>Ground Source Heat Pump (GSHP) System</b>				
Cost: ground source heat pump system (including ground loop and above-ground components)	570,000	\$	Average of available data on cost of GSHP systems. Prorated by floor area to a 20,000 sqft building.	Alberta Ecotrust Foundation. (2026). Selected data from 45 deep retrofit plans supported through the Alberta Ecotrust Retrofit Accelerator.
GSHP coefficient of performance (COP)	3.8	N/A	Recommended through personal communications with industry experts.	N/A
Expected useful life of heat pumps (ground loop will have a longer life)	20	years	Rounded from 21.5 years calculated using ASHRAE median lifetimes of heat pumps.	ASHRAE. (n.d.). <i>Service life and maintenance cost database</i> . Retrieved February 21, 2026, from <a href="https://weblegacy.ashrae.org/publicdatabase/default.asp">https://weblegacy.ashrae.org/publicdatabase/default.asp</a>
<b>Solar Photovoltaic (PV) System</b>				
Cost: solar (per Watt)	2.60	\$/W	Average of available data on cost of rooftop solar PV systems over 90 kW, adjusted so that the total system cost is rounded to the nearest \$5,000.	Alberta Ecotrust Foundation. (2026). Selected data from 45 deep retrofit plans supported through the Alberta Ecotrust Retrofit Accelerator.
Cost: solar PV system (total)	390,000	\$	Calculated from cost of solar per Watt.	N/A
Solar potential	1030	kWh/kWp/yr	Average of available data on production of rooftop solar PV systems over 90 kW.	Alberta Ecotrust Foundation. (2026). Selected data from 45 deep retrofit plans supported through the Alberta Ecotrust Retrofit Accelerator.
Module width	1.134	m	Sample PV module specifications.	LONGi. (n.d.). <i>Hi-MO 5 Monofacial 54c</i> . <a href="https://www.longi.com/us/products/modules/hi-mo-5-monofacial/">https://www.longi.com/us/products/modules/hi-mo-5-monofacial/</a>
Module height	1.722	m		
Module capacity	420	W		
Max generation as a "small micro-generator" in Alberta	149,999	W	Solar PV system size is as large as possible while still less than 150 kW as per Alberta's Micro-generation Regulation. Actual PV system size is rounded to a whole number of solar modules.	Affordability and Utilities. (n.d.). <i>Micro-generation</i> . Government of Alberta. <a href="https://www.alberta.ca/micro-generation">https://www.alberta.ca/micro-generation</a>
Total system size	149,940	W		
<b>Other Efficiency Upgrades</b>				
Cost: general energy efficiency upgrades	35,000	\$	For each deep retrofit plan, any energy conservation measure with a simple payback of ten years or less was recorded. The total cost of this group of measures and their combined energy savings were determined for each plan.	Alberta Ecotrust Foundation. (2026). Selected data from 45 deep retrofit plans supported through the Alberta Ecotrust Retrofit Accelerator.
Efficiency improvement	15%	N/A	We used the average cost and per cent energy savings across all applicable plans and prorated the value by floor area to a 20,000 square foot building.	

**Table A1. Assumptions and References – continued**

Assumption	Value	Unit	Notes	Source
<b>Electrical Utility Costs</b>				
Energy base rate	\$0.0734	\$/kWh	Selected a sample rate plan from Alberta's Utilities Consumer Advocate (UCA) <a href="#">Cost Comparison Tool</a> .	Utilities Consumer Advocate. (n.d.). <i>AltaConnect: 1 year rate electricity</i> . Government of Alberta. Retrieved February 18, 2026, from <a href="https://ucahelps.alberta.ca/cost-comparison-tool/cost-comparison-tool-detailed/?usageType=1&amp;energyType=energyTypeNeither&amp;locationCityTown=Edmonton&amp;locationPostalCode=&amp;locationMeterNumber=&amp;filterPlanType=%28Fixed+Rate+Plan%29&amp;locationCityTownPostal=&amp;locationSiteID=&amp;naturalGasMonth=&amp;electricityUsage=&amp;electricityBillingDemand=&amp;electricityFarmUsage=&amp;naturalGasUsage=&amp;planIDs=21708">https://ucahelps.alberta.ca/cost-comparison-tool/cost-comparison-tool-detailed/?usageType=1&amp;energyType=energyTypeNeither&amp;locationCityTown=Edmonton&amp;locationPostalCode=&amp;locationMeterNumber=&amp;filterPlanType=%28Fixed+Rate+Plan%29&amp;locationCityTownPostal=&amp;locationSiteID=&amp;naturalGasMonth=&amp;electricityUsage=&amp;electricityBillingDemand=&amp;electricityFarmUsage=&amp;naturalGasUsage=&amp;planIDs=21708</a>
Retail fee	\$31.50	\$/month		
Transmission & distribution variable costs	\$0.1119	\$/kWh		
Transmission & distribution fixed costs	\$27.39	\$/month		
Escalation rate	6.6%	N/A	Estimated based on historical Alberta electricity prices.	Statistics Canada. (2026, February 11). <i>Table 18-10-0204-01 Electric power selling price index, monthly</i> . <a href="https://doi.org/10.25318/1810020401-eng">https://doi.org/10.25318/1810020401-eng</a>
<b>Natural Gas Utility Costs</b>				
Energy base rate	\$3.4545	\$/GJ	Selected a sample rate plan from Alberta's Utilities Consumer Advocate (UCA) <a href="#">Cost Comparison Tool</a> .	Utilities Consumer Advocate. (n.d.). <i>AltaConnect: 1 year rate natural gas</i> . Government of Alberta. Retrieved February 18, 2026, from <a href="https://ucahelps.alberta.ca/cost-comparison-tool/cost-comparison-tool-detailed/?usageType=1&amp;energyType=energyTypeNeither&amp;locationCityTown=Edmonton&amp;locationPostalCode=&amp;locationMeterNumber=&amp;filterPlanType=%28Fixed+Rate+Plan%29&amp;locationCityTownPostal=&amp;locationSiteID=&amp;naturalGasMonth=&amp;electricityUsage=&amp;electricityBillingDemand=&amp;electricityFarmUsage=&amp;naturalGasUsage=&amp;planIDs=19314">https://ucahelps.alberta.ca/cost-comparison-tool/cost-comparison-tool-detailed/?usageType=1&amp;energyType=energyTypeNeither&amp;locationCityTown=Edmonton&amp;locationPostalCode=&amp;locationMeterNumber=&amp;filterPlanType=%28Fixed+Rate+Plan%29&amp;locationCityTownPostal=&amp;locationSiteID=&amp;naturalGasMonth=&amp;electricityUsage=&amp;electricityBillingDemand=&amp;electricityFarmUsage=&amp;naturalGasUsage=&amp;planIDs=19314</a>
Retail fee	\$31.50	\$/month		
Transmission & distribution variable costs	\$3.7674	\$/GJ		
Transmission & distribution fixed costs	\$44.07	\$/month		
Escalation rate	5.4%	N/A	Estimated based on projections from the Alberta Energy Regulator (AER).	Alberta Energy Regulator. (2025, June). <i>AECO-C price</i> . <a href="https://www.aer.ca/data-and-performance-reports/statistical-reports/alberta-energy-outlook-st98/prices-and-capital-expenditure/natural-gas-prices/aeco-c-price">https://www.aer.ca/data-and-performance-reports/statistical-reports/alberta-energy-outlook-st98/prices-and-capital-expenditure/natural-gas-prices/aeco-c-price</a>
<b>Edmonton Commercial Clean Energy Improvement Program (CEIP)</b>				
Maximum financing amount	1,000,000	\$	City of Edmonton Clean Energy Improvement Program (CEIP) information.  The length of the term for "other efficiency measures" was chosen to be the median term for all eligible upgrades through the program, as defined by Alberta Municipalities.	City Environmental Strategies. (2026, February 25). <i>Clean energy improvement program</i> . City of Edmonton. <a href="https://www.edmonton.ca/city_government/environmental_stewardship/clean-energy-improvement-program">https://www.edmonton.ca/city_government/environmental_stewardship/clean-energy-improvement-program</a>
Annual interest rate	6%	N/A		
Term – ground source heat pump	16	years		
Term – solar PV system	20	years		
Term – other energy efficiency measures	15	years		
Maximum per cent of project costs that can be covered	100%	N/A		
<b>Accelerated Investment Incentive (AII)</b>				
Accelerated Investment Incentive rate – first year	100%	N/A	Fully re-instating the Accelerated Investment Incentive and immediate expensing (i.e., 100% first-year expensing) for qualifying assets was proposed in the 2024 Fall Economic Statement and confirmed in Canada's Budget 2025.	Department of Finance Canada. (2025, November 4). Tax measures, supplementary information. <i>Canada strong budget 2025</i> . Government of Canada. <a href="https://budget.canada.ca/2025/report-rapport/pdf/budget-2025.pdf">https://budget.canada.ca/2025/report-rapport/pdf/budget-2025.pdf</a>  Department of Finance Canada. (2024) <i>2024 fall economic statement</i> . Government of Canada. <a href="https://www.budget.canada.ca/update-miseajour/2024/report-rapport/FES-EEA-2024-en.pdf">https://www.budget.canada.ca/update-miseajour/2024/report-rapport/FES-EEA-2024-en.pdf</a>
<b>Clean Technology Investment Tax Credit (CT ITC)</b>				
CT ITC Rate	30%	N/A	Clean Technology Investment Tax Credit (CT ITC) information.	Canada Revenue Agency. (2026, May 1). <i>Clean technology investment tax credit (ITC)</i> . Government of Canada. <a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/revenue-agency/services/tax/businesses/topics/corporations/business-tax-credits/clean-economy-itc/clean-technology-itc.html">https://www.canada.ca/en/revenue-agency/services/tax/businesses/topics/corporations/business-tax-credits/clean-economy-itc/clean-technology-itc.html</a>
<b>Strategic Energy Management for Industry (SEMI)</b>				
Funding rate for retrofits other than solar PV (for eligible for-profit organizations)	50%	N/A	Strategic Energy Management for Industry (SEMI) information.	Emissions Reduction Alberta. (n.d.). <i>Strategic energy management for industry – capital retrofits</i> . <a href="https://www.er.alberta.ca/semi/capital-retrofits/">https://www.er.alberta.ca/semi/capital-retrofits/</a>
Maximum funding rate for solar PV	20%	N/A		
Maximum funding rate for solar PV per Watt	0.5	\$/W		

## **Appendix B – Calculations**

Refer to nine (9) attached pages.

Building Information				Conversion Rates			
Building size	20,000	sqft			277.777778	kWh/GJ	
Building size	1858	m2	<-- Referenced by Assumptions tab		10.7639	sqft/m2	
Chosen EUI for sample warehouse				1.15	GJ/m2/year	319	kWh/m2/year
Annual energy use	2,137	GJ/year		593548	kWh/year		
Percent NG	79.90%						
Annual NG consumption	1707	GJ/year		474245	kWh/year		
Domestic hot water NG consumption	0.05567	GJ/m2/year					
Domestic hot water NG consumption	103	GJ/year		28733	kWh/year		
Heating NG consumption	1604			445512	kWh/year		<-- Referenced by Assumptions tab
Percent electricity	20.10%						
Annual electrical consumption	429	GJ/year		119303	kWh/year		<-- Referenced by Assumptions tab
Energy Efficiency Upgrades				Solar PV			
Efficiency improvement	15%			Total electrical load w/ GSHP	206,550	kWh/year	
Improved EUI	0.978	GJ/m2/year		Solar potential	1030	kWh/kW	
Improved annual energy use	504,516	kWh/year		Module capacity	420	W	
Improved annual energy use	1816	GJ/year		Max solar as per microgen regulations	149999	W	
				Number of panels	357		
				System size	149,940	W	<-- Referenced by Assumptions tab
				Solar rate	\$2.60	\$/W	
				Cost of solar array	\$390,000		<-- Referenced by Assumptions tab
				Roof space check			
				Module width	1.1	m	
				Module height	1.7	m	
				Module size	2.0	m2	
				Total area of modules	697	m2	
				Module area as percent of roof area	38%	Assuming single story building	
				Annual solar generation	154,438	kWh/year	
				Net annual electrical consumption	52,112	kWh/year	
GSHP				Type Of Potential Retrofit	Total Capital Cost (\$)	Incremental Cost Compared to BAU (\$)	
Amount of total energy used for heating	75.06%	Rest is plug loads, DHW, lighting, fans etc.		Space Heating	\$570,000	\$430,000	
Annual NG use for heating	378,685	kWh/year		Renewables	\$390,000	\$390,000	
Non-heating energy loads	125,831	kWh/year		Other Energy Efficiency Upgrades	\$35,000	\$35,000	
Assumed efficiency of current heating equipment	81%			<b>Total</b>	<b>\$995,000</b>	<b>\$855,000</b>	
Annual heat loss to be covered by heat pump	306,735	kWh/year					
GSHP COP	3.8						
GSHP annual electrical consumption	80,720	kWh/year					
Condensing boilers (BAU) cost	\$140,000						
GSHP total cost	\$570,000						





**Business As Usual (BAU)**

Year	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Year (calendar)	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046
<b>Legend</b>																					
Pink = assumption																					
Blue = calculated																					
Yellow = input differs from Scenario 1 - No Incentives																					
<b>Key Results</b>																					
NPV of Incentives	\$0																				
Project (total) NPV	-\$716,218																				
Incremental NPV	n/a																				
<b>Common Variables</b>																					
Total Capital Cost	\$140,000																				
Inflation Rate	2.00%																				
Discount rate	7.5%																				
GSHP cost	\$0																				
Solar cost	\$0																				
<b>CEIP</b>																					
General CEIP max loan amount	\$0																				
Max CEIP loan percentage	100%																				
CEIP Annual Interest Rate	6.00%																				
CEIP Term (years) - GSHP	16																				
CEIP Term (years) - Solar	20																				
CEIP Term (years) - Other	15																				
CEIP Loan - GSHP	\$0																				
CEIP Loan - Solar	\$0																				
CEIP Loan - Other	\$0																				
CEIP Loan - Total	\$0																				
Annual Payment - GSHP	\$0																				
Annual Payment - Solar	\$0																				
Annual Payment - Other	\$0																				
<b>AII</b>																					
First year dep'n rate	0%																				
Class 43 Tax dep'n rate	0%																				
Business tax rate	23%																				
Eligible Capital Cost	\$0																				
Taxable income	\$960,000																				
<b>SEMI</b>																					
SEMI Max funding (non-solar)	0%																				
SEMI Solar PV Max incentive (%)	0%																				
SEMI Solar PV Max incentive (\$)	\$0																				
Funding for non-solar ECMS	\$0																				
Funding for solar	\$0																				
Total SEMI max funding amount	\$0																				
<b>CT ITC</b>																					
CT ITC Percentage	0%																				
Eligible Capital Cost	\$0																				
Total CT ITC	\$0																				
<b>CEIP Loan Amortization Schedule - GSHP</b>																					
Beginning Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Payment	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Principal	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ending Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>CEIP Loan Amortization Schedule - Solar</b>																					
Beginning Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Payment	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Principal	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ending Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>CEIP Loan Amortization Schedule - Other</b>																					
Beginning Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Payment	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Principal	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ending Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Capital Cost Allowance Tax savings</b>																					
Tax Depreciation UCC	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Taxable Income w/o Equip Dep'n	\$960,000	\$979,200	\$998,784	\$1,018,760	\$1,039,135	\$1,059,918	\$1,081,116	\$1,102,738	\$1,124,793	\$1,147,289	\$1,170,235	\$1,193,639	\$1,217,512	\$1,241,862	\$1,266,700	\$1,292,034	\$1,317,874	\$1,344,232	\$1,371,116	\$1,398,539	\$1,426,000
Potential Dep'n	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Actual Tax Dep'n	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Tax savings	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Project Cashflow</b>																					
<b>Expenses</b>																					
Cost of Equipment	-\$140,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Energy Cost	-\$34,660	-\$36,805	-\$39,084	-\$41,506	-\$44,078	-\$46,812	-\$49,717	-\$52,803	-\$56,083	-\$59,567	-\$63,271	-\$67,206	-\$71,388	-\$75,832	-\$80,555	-\$85,575	-\$90,910	-\$96,580	-\$102,606	-\$109,012	-\$115,539
<b>Incentives</b>																					
CEIP Payments	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
CEIP	\$0																				
SEMI	\$0																				
CT ITC	\$0																				
CCA	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Total savings from incentives</b>	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Net Cash Flow</b>	-\$140,000	-\$34,660	-\$36,805	-\$39,084	-\$41,506	-\$44,078	-\$46,812	-\$49,717	-\$52,803	-\$56,083	-\$59,567	-\$63,271	-\$67,206	-\$71,388	-\$75,832	-\$80,555	-\$85,575	-\$90,910	-\$96,580	-\$102,606	-\$109,012

Scenario 2 - CEIP

Legend		CEIP		AII		SEMI	
Pink = assumption		General CEIP max loan amount	\$1,000,000	First year dep'n rate	0%	SEMI Max funding (non-solar)	0%
Blue = calculated		Max CEIP loan percentage	100%	Class 43 Tax dep'n rate	0%	SEMI Solar PV Max incentive (%)	0%
Yellow = input differs from Scenario 1 - No Incentives		CEIP Annual Interest Rate	6.00%	Business tax rate	23%	SEMI Solar PV Max incentive (\$)	\$0
<b>Key Results</b>		CEIP Term (years) - GSHP	16	Eligible Capital Cost	\$960,000	Funding for non-solar ECMS	\$0
NPV of Incentives	\$100,951	CEIP Term (years) - Solar	20	Taxable income	\$960,000	Funding for solar	\$0
Project (total) NPV	-\$1,072,216	CEIP Term (years) - Other	15	<b>CT ITC</b>		Total SEMI max funding amount	\$0
Incremental NPV	-\$355,998	CEIP Loan - GSHP	\$570,000	CT ITC Percentage	0%		
<b>Common Variables</b>		CEIP Loan - Solar	\$390,000	Eligible Capital Cost	\$960,000		
Total Capital Cost	\$995,000	CEIP Loan - Other	\$35,000	Total CT ITC	\$0		
Inflation Rate	2.00%	CEIP Loan - Total	\$995,000				
Discount rate	7.5%	Annual Payment - GSHP	\$56,403				
GSHP cost	\$570,000	Annual Payment - Solar	\$34,002				
Solar cost	\$390,000	Annual Payment - Other	\$3,604				

Year	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Year (calendar)	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046
<b>CEIP Loan Amortization Schedule - GSHP</b>																					
Beginning Balance	\$570,000	\$547,797	\$524,262	\$499,315	\$472,872	\$444,841	\$415,129	\$383,634	\$350,249	\$314,862	\$277,350	\$237,589	\$195,441	\$150,765	\$103,408	\$53,210	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Payment	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403
Interest	\$34,200	\$32,868	\$31,456	\$29,959	\$28,372	\$26,690	\$24,908	\$23,018	\$21,015	\$18,892	\$16,641	\$14,255	\$11,726	\$9,046	\$6,205	\$3,193	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Principal	\$22,203	\$23,535	\$24,947	\$26,444	\$28,030	\$29,712	\$31,495	\$33,385	\$35,388	\$37,511	\$39,762	\$42,147	\$44,676	\$47,357	\$50,198	\$53,210	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ending Balance	\$547,797	\$524,262	\$499,315	\$472,872	\$444,841	\$415,129	\$383,634	\$350,249	\$314,862	\$277,350	\$237,589	\$195,441	\$150,765	\$103,408	\$53,210	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>CEIP Loan Amortization Schedule - Solar</b>																					
Beginning Balance	\$390,000	\$379,398	\$368,160	\$356,248	\$343,620	\$330,236	\$316,048	\$301,009	\$285,067	\$268,169	\$250,258	\$231,271	\$211,145	\$189,812	\$167,199	\$143,229	\$117,820	\$90,888	\$62,339	\$32,077	\$0
Payment	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002
Interest	\$23,400	\$22,764	\$22,090	\$21,375	\$20,617	\$19,814	\$18,963	\$18,061	\$17,104	\$16,090	\$15,015	\$13,876	\$12,669	\$11,389	\$10,032	\$8,594	\$7,069	\$5,453	\$3,740	\$1,925	\$0
Principal	\$10,602	\$11,238	\$11,912	\$12,627	\$13,385	\$14,188	\$15,039	\$15,941	\$16,898	\$17,912	\$18,987	\$20,126	\$21,333	\$22,613	\$23,970	\$25,408	\$26,933	\$28,549	\$30,262	\$32,077	\$0
Ending Balance	\$379,398	\$368,160	\$356,248	\$343,620	\$330,236	\$316,048	\$301,009	\$285,067	\$268,169	\$250,258	\$231,271	\$211,145	\$189,812	\$167,199	\$143,229	\$117,820	\$90,888	\$62,339	\$32,077	\$0	\$0
<b>CEIP Loan Amortization Schedule - Other</b>																					
Beginning Balance	\$35,000	\$33,496	\$31,902	\$30,213	\$28,422	\$26,524	\$24,511	\$22,378	\$20,117	\$17,721	\$15,180	\$12,487	\$9,633	\$6,607	\$3,400	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Payment	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604
Interest	\$2,100	\$2,010	\$1,914	\$1,813	\$1,705	\$1,591	\$1,471	\$1,343	\$1,207	\$1,063	\$911	\$749	\$578	\$396	\$204	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Principal	\$1,504	\$1,594	\$1,690	\$1,791	\$1,898	\$2,012	\$2,133	\$2,261	\$2,397	\$2,540	\$2,693	\$2,854	\$3,026	\$3,207	\$3,400	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ending Balance	\$33,496	\$31,902	\$30,213	\$28,422	\$26,524	\$24,511	\$22,378	\$20,117	\$17,721	\$15,180	\$12,487	\$9,633	\$6,607	\$3,400	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Capital Cost Allowance Tax savings</b>																					
Tax Depreciation UCC	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000
Taxable Income w/o Equip Dep'n	\$960,000	\$979,200	\$998,784	\$1,018,760	\$1,039,135	\$1,059,918	\$1,081,116	\$1,102,738	\$1,124,793	\$1,147,289	\$1,170,235	\$1,193,639	\$1,217,512	\$1,241,862	\$1,266,700	\$1,292,034	\$1,317,874	\$1,344,232	\$1,371,116	\$1,398,539	\$1,398,539
Potential Dep'n	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Actual Tax Dep'n	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Tax savings	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Project Cashflow</b>																					
<b>Expenses</b>																					
Cost of Equipment	-\$995,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Energy Cost	-\$10,361	-\$11,044	-\$11,773	-\$12,550	-\$13,379	-\$14,262	-\$15,203	-\$16,206	-\$17,276	-\$18,416	-\$19,631	-\$20,927	-\$22,308	-\$23,781	-\$25,350	-\$27,023	-\$28,807	-\$30,708	-\$32,735	-\$34,895	-\$34,895
<b>Incentives</b>																					
CEIP Payments	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$90,405	-\$34,002	-\$34,002	-\$34,002	-\$34,002
CEIP	\$995,000																				
SEMI	\$0																				
CT ITC	\$0																				
CCA	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Total savings from incentives</b>	\$995,000	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$90,405	-\$34,002	-\$34,002	-\$34,002	-\$34,002
<b>Net Cash Flow</b>	\$0	-\$104,369	-\$105,053	-\$105,782	-\$106,559	-\$107,387	-\$108,270	-\$109,211	-\$110,215	-\$111,284	-\$112,424	-\$113,640	-\$114,936	-\$116,317	-\$117,789	-\$119,359	-\$117,428	-\$62,809	-\$64,710	-\$66,737	-\$68,897

Scenario 3 - AII

Legend		CEIP		AII		SEMI	
Pink = assumption		General CEIP max loan amount	\$0	First year dep'n rate	100%	SEMI Max funding (non-solar)	0%
Blue = calculated		Max CEIP loan percentage	100%	Class 43 Tax dep'n rate	0%	SEMI Solar PV Max incentive (%)	0%
Yellow = input differs from Scenario 1 - No Incentives		CEIP Annual Interest Rate	6.00%	Business tax rate	23%	SEMI Solar PV Max incentive (\$)	\$0
		CEIP Term (years) - GSHP	16	Eligible Capital Cost	\$960,000	Funding for non-solar ECMS	\$0
		CEIP Term (years) - Solar	20	Taxable income	\$960,000	Funding for solar	\$0
		CEIP Term (years) - Other	15			Total SEMI max funding amount	\$0
		CEIP Loan - GSHP	\$0	<b>CT ITC</b>			
		CEIP Loan - Solar	\$0	CT ITC Percentage	0%		
		CEIP Loan - Other	\$0	Eligible Capital Cost	\$960,000		
		CEIP Loan - Total	\$0	Total CT ITC	\$0		
		Annual Payment - GSHP	\$0			288000	
		Annual Payment - Solar	\$0				
		Annual Payment - Other	\$0				
<b>Key Results</b>							
NPV of Incentives	\$205,395						
Project (total) NPV	-\$967,771						
Incremental NPV	-\$251,554						
<b>Common Variables</b>							
Total Capital Cost	\$995,000						
Inflation Rate	2.00%						
Discount rate	7.5%						
GSHP cost	\$570,000						
Solar cost	\$390,000						

Year	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Year (calendar)	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046
<b>CEIP Loan Amortization Schedule - GSHP</b>																					
Beginning Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Payment	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Principal	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ending Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>CEIP Loan Amortization Schedule - Solar</b>																					
Beginning Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Payment	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Principal	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ending Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>CEIP Loan Amortization Schedule - Other</b>																					
Beginning Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Payment	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Principal	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ending Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Capital Cost Allowance Tax savings</b>																					
Tax Depreciation UCC	\$960,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Taxable Income w/o Equip Dep'n	\$960,000	\$979,200	\$998,784	\$1,018,760	\$1,039,135	\$1,059,918	\$1,081,116	\$1,102,738	\$1,124,793	\$1,147,289	\$1,170,235	\$1,193,639	\$1,217,512	\$1,241,862	\$1,266,700	\$1,292,034	\$1,317,874	\$1,344,232	\$1,371,116	\$1,398,539	
Potential Dep'n	\$960,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Actual Tax Dep'n	\$960,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Tax savings	\$220,800	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Project Cashflow</b>																					
<b>Expenses</b>																					
Cost of Equipment	-\$995,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Energy Cost	-\$10,361	-\$11,044	-\$11,773	-\$12,550	-\$13,379	-\$14,262	-\$15,203	-\$16,206	-\$17,276	-\$18,416	-\$19,631	-\$20,927	-\$22,308	-\$23,781	-\$25,350	-\$27,023	-\$28,807	-\$30,708	-\$32,735	-\$34,895	
<b>Incentives</b>																					
CEIP Payments	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
CEIP	\$0																				
SEMI	\$0																				
CT ITC	\$0																				
CCA	\$220,800	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Total savings from incentives</b>	\$0	\$220,800	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Net Cash Flow</b>	-\$995,000	\$210,439	-\$11,044	-\$11,773	-\$12,550	-\$13,379	-\$14,262	-\$15,203	-\$16,206	-\$17,276	-\$18,416	-\$19,631	-\$20,927	-\$22,308	-\$23,781	-\$25,350	-\$27,023	-\$28,807	-\$30,708	-\$32,735	-\$34,895

Scenario 4 - CT ITC

Legend		CEIP		AII		SEMI	
Pink = assumption		General CEIP max loan amount	\$0	First year dep'n rate	0%	SEMI Max funding (non-solar)	0%
Blue = calculated		Max CEIP loan percentage	100%	Class 43 Tax dep'n rate	0%	SEMI Solar PV Max incentive (%)	0%
Yellow = input differs from Scenario 1 - No Incentives		CEIP Annual Interest Rate	6.00%	Business tax rate	23%	SEMI Solar PV Max incentive (\$)	\$0
<b>Key Results</b>		CEIP Term (years) - GSHP	16	Eligible Capital Cost	\$960,000	Funding for non-solar ECMS	\$0
NPV of Incentives	\$267,907	CEIP Term (years) - Solar	20	Taxable income	\$960,000	Funding for solar	\$0
Project (total) NPV	-\$905,260	CEIP Term (years) - Other	15	<b>CT ITC</b>		Total SEMI max funding amount	\$0
Incremental NPV	-\$189,042	CEIP Loan - GSHP	\$0	CT ITC Percentage	30%		
<b>Common Variables</b>		CEIP Loan - Solar	\$0	Eligible Capital Cost	\$960,000		
Total Capital Cost	\$995,000	CEIP Loan - Other	\$0	Total CT ITC	\$288,000		
Inflation Rate	2.00%	CEIP Loan - Total	\$0				
Discount rate	7.5%	Annual Payment - GSHP	\$0				
GSHP cost	\$570,000	Annual Payment - Solar	\$0				
Solar cost	\$390,000	Annual Payment - Other	\$0				

Year	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Year (calendar)	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046
<b>CEIP Loan Amortization Schedule - GSHP</b>																					
Beginning Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Payment	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Principal	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ending Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>CEIP Loan Amortization Schedule - Solar</b>																					
Beginning Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Payment	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Principal	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ending Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>CEIP Loan Amortization Schedule - Other</b>																					
Beginning Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Payment	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Principal	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ending Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Capital Cost Allowance Tax savings</b>																					
Tax Depreciation UCC	\$960,000	\$672,000	\$672,000	\$672,000	\$672,000	\$672,000	\$672,000	\$672,000	\$672,000	\$672,000	\$672,000	\$672,000	\$672,000	\$672,000	\$672,000	\$672,000	\$672,000	\$672,000	\$672,000	\$672,000	\$672,000
Taxable Income w/o Equip Dep'n	\$960,000	\$979,200	\$998,784	\$1,018,760	\$1,039,135	\$1,059,918	\$1,081,116	\$1,102,738	\$1,124,793	\$1,147,289	\$1,170,235	\$1,193,639	\$1,217,512	\$1,241,862	\$1,266,700	\$1,292,034	\$1,317,874	\$1,344,232	\$1,371,116	\$1,398,539	
Potential Dep'n	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Actual Tax Dep'n	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Tax savings	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Project Cashflow</b>																					
<b>Expenses</b>																					
Cost of Equipment	-\$995,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Energy Cost		-\$10,361	-\$11,044	-\$11,773	-\$12,550	-\$13,379	-\$14,262	-\$15,203	-\$16,206	-\$17,276	-\$18,416	-\$19,631	-\$20,927	-\$22,308	-\$23,781	-\$25,350	-\$27,023	-\$28,807	-\$30,708	-\$32,735	-\$34,895
<b>Incentives</b>																					
CEIP Payments		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
CEIP	\$0																				
SEMI	\$0																				
CT ITC		\$288,000																			
CCA		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Total savings from incentives</b>	\$0	\$288,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Net Cash Flow</b>	-\$995,000	\$277,639	-\$11,044	-\$11,773	-\$12,550	-\$13,379	-\$14,262	-\$15,203	-\$16,206	-\$17,276	-\$18,416	-\$19,631	-\$20,927	-\$22,308	-\$23,781	-\$25,350	-\$27,023	-\$28,807	-\$30,708	-\$32,735	-\$34,895

Scenario 5 - SEMI

Legend		CEIP		AII		SEMI	
Pink = assumption		General CEIP max loan amount	\$0	First year dep'n rate	0%	SEMI Max funding (non-solar)	50%
Blue = calculated		Max CEIP loan percentage	100%	Class 43 Tax dep'n rate	0%	SEMI Solar PV Max incentive (%)	20%
Yellow = input differs from Scenario 1 - No Incentives		CEIP Annual Interest Rate	6.00%	Business tax rate	23%	SEMI Solar PV Max incentive (\$)	\$0.50
<b>Key Results</b>		CEIP Term (years) - GSHP	16	Eligible Capital Cost	\$960,000	Funding for non-solar ECMS	\$302,500
NPV of Incentives	\$380,500	CEIP Term (years) - Solar	20	Taxable income	\$960,000	Funding for solar	\$78,000
Project (total) NPV	-\$792,667	CEIP Term (years) - Other	15	<b>CT ITC</b>		Total SEMI max funding amount	\$380,500
Incremental NPV	-\$76,449	CEIP Loan - GSHP	\$0	CT ITC Percentage	0%		
<b>Common Variables</b>		CEIP Loan - Solar	\$0	Eligible Capital Cost	\$960,000		
Total Capital Cost	\$995,000	CEIP Loan - Other	\$0	Total CT ITC	\$0		
Inflation Rate	2.00%	CEIP Loan - Total	\$0				
Discount rate	7.5%	Annual Payment - GSHP	\$0				
GSHP cost	\$570,000	Annual Payment - Solar	\$0				
Solar cost	\$390,000	Annual Payment - Other	\$0				

Year	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Year (calendar)	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046
<b>CEIP Loan Amortization Schedule - GSHP</b>																					
Beginning Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Payment	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Principal	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ending Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>CEIP Loan Amortization Schedule - Solar</b>																					
Beginning Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Payment	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Principal	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ending Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>CEIP Loan Amortization Schedule - Other</b>																					
Beginning Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Payment	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Interest	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Principal	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Ending Balance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Capital Cost Allowance Tax savings</b>																					
Tax Depreciation UCC	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000
Taxable Income w/o Equip Dep'n	\$960,000	\$979,200	\$998,784	\$1,018,760	\$1,039,135	\$1,059,918	\$1,081,116	\$1,102,738	\$1,124,793	\$1,147,289	\$1,170,235	\$1,193,639	\$1,217,512	\$1,241,862	\$1,266,700	\$1,292,034	\$1,317,874	\$1,344,232	\$1,371,116	\$1,398,539	
Potential Dep'n	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Actual Tax Dep'n	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Tax savings	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Project Cashflow</b>																					
<b>Expenses</b>																					
Cost of Equipment	-\$995,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Energy Cost	-\$10,361	-\$11,044	-\$11,773	-\$12,550	-\$13,379	-\$14,262	-\$15,203	-\$16,206	-\$17,276	-\$18,416	-\$19,631	-\$20,927	-\$22,308	-\$23,781	-\$25,350	-\$27,023	-\$28,807	-\$30,708	-\$32,735	-\$34,895	
<b>Incentives</b>																					
CEIP Payments	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
CEIP	\$0																				
SEMI	\$380,500																				
CT ITC	\$0																				
CCA	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Total savings from incentives</b>	\$380,500	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
<b>Net Cash Flow</b>	-\$614,500	-\$10,361	-\$11,044	-\$11,773	-\$12,550	-\$13,379	-\$14,262	-\$15,203	-\$16,206	-\$17,276	-\$18,416	-\$19,631	-\$20,927	-\$22,308	-\$23,781	-\$25,350	-\$27,023	-\$28,807	-\$30,708	-\$32,735	-\$34,895

Scenario 6 - CEIP + SEMI

Legend		CEIP		AII		SEMI	
Pink = assumption		General CEIP max loan amount	\$1,000,000	First year dep'n rate	0%	SEMI Max funding (non-solar)	50%
Blue = calculated		Max CEIP loan percentage	100%	Class 43 Tax dep'n rate	0%	SEMI Solar PV Max incentive (%)	20%
Yellow = input differs from Scenario 1 - No Incentives		CEIP Annual Interest Rate	6.00%	Business tax rate	23%	SEMI Solar PV Max incentive (\$)	\$0.50
<b>Key Results</b>		CEIP Term (years) - GSHP	16	Eligible Capital Cost	\$960,000	Funding for non-solar ECMS	\$302,500
NPV of Incentives	\$481,451	CEIP Term (years) - Solar	20	Taxable income	\$960,000	Funding for solar	\$78,000
Project (total) NPV	-\$691,716	CEIP Term (years) - Other	15			Total SEMI max funding amount	\$380,500
Incremental NPV	\$24,502	CEIP Loan - GSHP	\$570,000				
<b>Common Variables</b>		CEIP Loan - Solar	\$390,000	<b>CT ITC</b>			
Total Capital Cost	\$995,000	CEIP Loan - Other	\$35,000	CT ITC Percentage	0%		
Inflation Rate	2.00%	CEIP Loan - Total	\$995,000	Eligible Capital Cost	\$960,000		
Discount rate	7.5%	Annual Payment - GSHP	\$56,403	Total CT ITC	\$0		
GSHP cost	\$570,000	Annual Payment - Solar	\$34,002				
Solar cost	\$390,000	Annual Payment - Other	\$3,604				

Year	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Year (calendar)	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046
<b>CEIP Loan Amortization Schedule - GSHP</b>																					
Beginning Balance	\$570,000	\$547,797	\$524,262	\$499,315	\$472,872	\$444,841	\$415,129	\$383,634	\$350,249	\$314,862	\$277,350	\$237,589	\$195,441	\$150,765	\$103,408	\$53,210	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Payment	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	\$56,403	
Interest	\$34,200	\$32,868	\$31,456	\$29,959	\$28,372	\$26,690	\$24,908	\$23,018	\$21,015	\$18,892	\$16,641	\$14,255	\$11,726	\$9,046	\$6,205	\$3,193	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Principal	\$22,203	\$23,535	\$24,947	\$26,444	\$28,030	\$29,712	\$31,495	\$33,385	\$35,388	\$37,511	\$39,762	\$42,147	\$44,676	\$47,357	\$50,198	\$53,210	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Ending Balance	\$547,797	\$524,262	\$499,315	\$472,872	\$444,841	\$415,129	\$383,634	\$350,249	\$314,862	\$277,350	\$237,589	\$195,441	\$150,765	\$103,408	\$53,210	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
<b>CEIP Loan Amortization Schedule - Solar</b>																					
Beginning Balance	\$390,000	\$379,398	\$368,160	\$356,248	\$343,620	\$330,236	\$316,048	\$301,009	\$285,067	\$268,169	\$250,258	\$231,271	\$211,145	\$189,812	\$167,199	\$143,229	\$117,820	\$90,888	\$62,339	\$32,077	
Payment	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	\$34,002	
Interest	\$23,400	\$22,764	\$22,090	\$21,375	\$20,617	\$19,814	\$18,963	\$18,061	\$17,104	\$16,090	\$15,015	\$13,876	\$12,669	\$11,389	\$10,032	\$8,594	\$7,069	\$5,453	\$3,740	\$1,925	
Principal	\$10,602	\$11,238	\$11,912	\$12,627	\$13,385	\$14,188	\$15,039	\$15,941	\$16,898	\$17,912	\$18,987	\$20,126	\$21,333	\$22,613	\$23,970	\$25,408	\$26,933	\$28,549	\$30,262	\$32,077	
Ending Balance	\$379,398	\$368,160	\$356,248	\$343,620	\$330,236	\$316,048	\$301,009	\$285,067	\$268,169	\$250,258	\$231,271	\$211,145	\$189,812	\$167,199	\$143,229	\$117,820	\$90,888	\$62,339	\$32,077	\$0	
<b>CEIP Loan Amortization Schedule - Other</b>																					
Beginning Balance	\$35,000	\$33,496	\$31,902	\$30,213	\$28,422	\$26,524	\$24,511	\$22,378	\$20,117	\$17,721	\$15,180	\$12,487	\$9,633	\$6,607	\$3,400	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Payment	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$3,604	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Interest	\$2,100	\$2,010	\$1,914	\$1,813	\$1,705	\$1,591	\$1,471	\$1,343	\$1,207	\$1,063	\$911	\$749	\$578	\$396	\$204	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Principal	\$1,504	\$1,594	\$1,690	\$1,791	\$1,898	\$2,012	\$2,133	\$2,261	\$2,397	\$2,540	\$2,693	\$2,854	\$3,026	\$3,207	\$3,400	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Ending Balance	\$33,496	\$31,902	\$30,213	\$28,422	\$26,524	\$24,511	\$22,378	\$20,117	\$17,721	\$15,180	\$12,487	\$9,633	\$6,607	\$3,400	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
<b>Capital Cost Allowance Tax savings</b>																					
Tax Depreciation UCC	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	\$960,000	
Taxable Income w/o Equip Dep'n	\$960,000	\$979,200	\$998,784	\$1,018,760	\$1,039,135	\$1,059,918	\$1,081,116	\$1,102,738	\$1,124,793	\$1,147,289	\$1,170,235	\$1,193,639	\$1,217,512	\$1,241,862	\$1,266,700	\$1,292,034	\$1,317,874	\$1,344,232	\$1,371,116	\$1,398,539	
Potential Dep'n	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Actual Tax Dep'n	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Tax savings	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
<b>Project Cashflow</b>																					
<b>Expenses</b>																					
Cost of Equipment	-\$995,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
Energy Cost	-\$10,361	-\$11,044	-\$11,773	-\$12,550	-\$13,379	-\$14,262	-\$15,203	-\$16,206	-\$17,276	-\$18,416	-\$19,631	-\$20,927	-\$22,308	-\$23,781	-\$25,350	-\$27,023	-\$28,807	-\$30,708	-\$32,735	-\$34,895	
<b>Incentives</b>																					
CEIP Payments	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$90,405	-\$34,002	-\$34,002	-\$34,002	
CEIP	\$995,000																				
SEMI	\$380,500																				
CT ITC	\$0																				
CCA	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	
<b>Total savings from incentives</b>	\$1,375,500	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$94,008	-\$90,405	-\$34,002	-\$34,002	-\$34,002	
<b>Net Cash Flow</b>	\$380,500	-\$104,369	-\$105,053	-\$105,782	-\$106,559	-\$107,387	-\$108,270	-\$109,211	-\$110,215	-\$111,284	-\$112,424	-\$113,640	-\$114,936	-\$116,317	-\$117,789	-\$119,359	-\$117,428	-\$62,809	-\$64,710	-\$66,737	